

CLAIMS

1. A telescoping sub assembly adapted to be coupled between a drill head of a drilling rig and a drill rod, the telescoping sub assembly comprising:
 - a stator portion coupled to the drill rod and defining a drilling axis;
 - 5 a rotor portion coupled to the drill head and moveable with respect to the rotor portion between a retracted position corresponding to a first drilling depth, and an extended position corresponding to a second drilling depth; and
 - 10 a locking assembly engageable by at least one of the stator portion and the rotor portion to secure the rotor portion with respect to the stator portion when the rotor portion is in the retracted and extended positions.
2. The telescoping sub assembly of claim 1, further comprising a detent assembly including a first portion coupled to the stator portion and a second portion coupled to the rotor portion, the first and second portions engaging one another when the 15 rotor portion is in the retracted and the extended positions.
3. The telescoping sub assembly of claim 2, wherein the first portion includes a pair of axially spaced detent couplings coupled to the stator portion, and the second portion includes a drive dog coupled to the rotor portion, and wherein when the rotor 20 portion is in the retracted position the drive dog detently engages one of the detent couplings, and when the rotor portion is in the extended position, the drive dog detently engages the other of the detent couplings.
4. The telescoping sub assembly of claim 3, wherein each detent coupling defines a plurality of bores, and each bore receives an axially biased detent pin including an end extending axially beyond the detent coupling, and wherein the drive dog defines a plurality of detent recesses that receive the detent pins when the rotor portion is in the extended and retracted positions.
- 30 5. The telescoping sub assembly of claim 1, wherein the locking assembly includes a locking plate coupled to the stator and providing a first engagement portion and a second engagement portion axially spaced from the first engagement portion.

6. The telescoping sub assembly of claim 5, wherein the locking assembly includes a drive dog coupled to the rotor portion, the drive dog engaging the first engagement portion when the rotor portion is in the retracted position, and engaging the second engagement portion when the rotor portion is in the extended position, and wherein
5 engagement between the drive dog and the first and second engagement portions transmits rotation from the rotor portion to the stator portion.

7. The telescoping sub assembly of claim 5, wherein the stator portion receives at least a portion of the rotor portion, and wherein the locking plate is received
10 within an annular space defined between the stator portion and the rotor portion.

8. A telescoping sub assembly adapted to be coupled between a drill head of a drilling rig and a drill rod, the telescoping sub assembly comprising:

a generally cylindrical stator housing defining a drilling axis;

5 a bottom sub coupled to an end of the stator housing and adapted to be coupled to the drill rod;

a generally cylindrical guide member coupled to an opposite end of the stator housing;

10 a rotor shaft having a first end adapted to be coupled to the drill head, and a second end that is received by the guide member and the stator housing, the rotor shaft moveable with respect to the guide member between a retracted position corresponding to a first drilling depth and an extended position corresponding to a second drilling depth;

a locking plate coupled to the stator housing and providing a first engagement portion adjacent the bottom sub and a second engagement portion adjacent the guide member; and

15 a drive dog coupled to the second end of the rotor shaft, the drive dog engaging the first engagement portion when the rotor portion is in the retracted position and engaging the second engagement portion when the rotor portion is in the extended position, engagement between the drive dog and the first and second engagement portions transmitting rotational movement from the rotor shaft to the stator housing.

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9. The telescoping sub assembly of claim 8, further comprising a first detent assembly coupled to the stator housing adjacent the bottom sub, and a second detent assembly coupled to the stator housing adjacent the guide member, the first detent assembly detently engaging the drive dog when the rotor shaft is in the retracted position, 25 and the second detent assembly detently engaging the drive dog when the rotor shaft is in the extended position.

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10. The telescoping sub assembly of claim 9, wherein the detent assemblies each include a biasing member and a detent member, and the drive dog defines a detent recess, wherein when the rotor shaft is in the retracted position the detent member of the first detent assembly is biased into engagement with the detent recess, and wherein when the rotor shaft is in the extended position the detent member of the second detent assembly is biased into engagement with the detent recess.

11. A method for drilling a hole in the ground with a drilling rig, the drilling rig including a tower and a drill head that is moveable along the tower, the method comprising:

5 providing a telescoping sub assembly that is adjustable between a retracted configuration and an extended configuration;

coupling one end of the telescoping sub to the drill head;

coupling an opposite end of the telescoping sub to a drill rod, thereby defining a drill string;

10 operating the drilling rig to drill to a first depth;

upon reaching the first depth, operating the drilling rig to adjust the telescoping sub assembly from the retracted configuration to the extended configuration; and

with the telescoping sub assembly in the extended configuration, operating the drilling rig to drill to a second depth that is greater than the first depth.

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12. The method of claim 11, wherein operating the drilling rig to drill to a first depth includes rotating the drill string in a drilling direction, and moving the drill head along the tower to urge the drill string into the ground.

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13. The method of claim 12, wherein rotating the drill string includes rotating the drill head.

14. The method of claim 12, wherein rotating the drill string includes rotating a kelly bushing that is rotatably fixed and axially moveable with respect to the drill string.

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15. The method of claim 11, wherein coupling an opposite end of the telescoping sub to the drill rod includes coupling a stator portion of the telescoping sub to the drill rod.

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16. The method of claim 15, wherein coupling one end of the telescoping sub to the drill head includes coupling a rotor portion of the telescoping sub to the drill head.

17. The method of claim 16, wherein operating the drilling rig to adjust the telescoping sub assembly from the retracted configuration to the extended configuration comprises:

- 5 rotatably fixing the stator portion;
- thereby rotating the rotor portion in a first direction with respect to the stator portion, thereby rotatably disengaging the rotor portion from the stator portion;
- moving the rotor portion axially with respect to the stator portion from the retracted configuration to the extended configuration; and
- 10 rotating the rotor portion in a second direction with respect to the stator portion, thereby rotatably engaging the rotor portion and the stator portion.

18. The method of claim 17, wherein rotatably disengaging the rotor portion from the stator portion includes overcoming a detent assembly and disengaging a drive dog from an engagement tab.

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- 19. The method of claim 17, wherein rotatably engaging the rotor portion and the stator portion includes overcoming a detent assembly and engaging a drive dog with an engagement tab.